## **NOVEMBER/DECEMBER 2024**

## 23PCH32 — COORDINATION CHEMISTRY - I

Time: Three hours

Maximum: 75 marks

SECTION A —  $(10 \times 2 = 20 \text{ marks})$ 

## Answer ALL questions.

- 1. Compare  $\pi$ -donor ligands and  $\pi$ -acceptor ligands with examples.
- 2. Calculate the crystal field stabilization energy for the d<sup>2</sup> ion in O<sub>h</sub> field.
- 3. Define nephelauxetic effect.
- 4. Determine the term symbol for the ground state of Ti<sup>3+</sup> ion.
- 5. Calculate the magnetic moment for low-spin and high-spin Cr<sup>2+</sup> ions using the spin-only formula.
- 6. What is Irving Williams series?
- 7. Define trans effect.
- 8. Distinguish between the Curie temperature and the Neel temperature.

- 9. Calculate the LFSE for both high-spin and low-spin d<sup>7</sup> ions
- 10. Summarize the application of the Marcus-Hush theory.

SECTION B —  $(5 \times 5 = 25 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer ALL questions.

11. (a) Discuss the factors affecting 10Dq.

Or

- (b) Explain the Jahn-Teller distortion with an example.
- 12. (a) Summarize the spin selection rule for electronic transitions.

Or

- (b) The electronic transition for high-spin [Mn(H<sub>2</sub>O)6]<sup>2+</sup> is spin-forbidden while for [Mn(H<sub>2</sub>O)6]<sup>2+</sup> is spin-allowed. Why?
- 13. (a) Brief note on the following
  - (i) Spin-orbit coupling
  - (ii) Kinetic Stability of complexes

Or

(b) What is the chelate effect? Relate the thermodynamic stability and chelation.

14. (a) Explain SN¹CB mechanism.

Or

- (b) Discuss the acid and base hydrolysis of octahedral complexes.
- 15. (a) Explain the photo-isomerisation reactions with illustration.

Or

(b) Explain the photo-redox and photsubstitution reactions with example.

SECTION C —  $(3 \times 10 = 30 \text{ marks})$ 

Answer any THREE questions.

- Discuss the splitting of the d orbitals in an octahedral crystal field.
- 17. Construct the Orgel diagram for d¹, d⁰, d⁴, d⁶ systems in octahedral ligand fields.
- 18. Examine the factors that influence the stability of metal complexes.
- 19. Explain the ligand substitution reaction based on associative and dissociative mechanistic pathways.
- 20. Elaborate outer-sphere electron transfer reactions with a suitable example.